



**PANAMA MARITIME AUTHORITY
(AUTORIDAD MARÍTIMA DE PANAMÁ)
GENERAL DIRECTORATE OF MERCHANT MARINE
(DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE MARINA MERCANTE)
DEPARTMENT OF CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE
(DEPARTAMENTO DE CONTROL Y CUMPLIMIENTO)**

F-265
(DCCM)
V.00



MERCHANT MARINE CIRCULAR MMC-230

To: Ship-owners/Operators, Company Security Officers, Legal Representatives of Panamanian Flagged Vessels, Panamanian Merchant Marine Consulates and Recognized Organizations (ROs).

Subject: High Risk Areas (HRA) and precautionary zones.

**Reference: MMC-208
MMC-228
MMC-231
MMC-327**

1. The purpose of this Merchant Marine Circular is to inform about the recently amendment of the High Risk Area (HRA) description in Section 2 of BMP4 that will be effective from 1 December 2015.

2. For the purpose of BMP the High Risk Area is an area bounded by:

In the Red Sea northern limit	Latitude 15° N
In the Gulf of Oman northern limit	Latitude 22° N
Eastern limit:	Longitude 065° E
Southern Limit:	Latitude 5° S

3. The current HRA should be reduced in area to reflect the recent experience of ships in the Indian Ocean as well as available data provided by military headquarters.

4. The High Risk Area (HRA) is an area within the UKMTO designated as the Voluntary Reporting Area (VRA) where it is considered there is a higher risk of piracy and within which self-protective measures are most likely to be required. Please refer to the [Annex](#) information.

5. According to the Merchant Marine Circular MMC-228, the Panama Maritime Authority defined HRA in point 4.1 ***“An area as defined in the BMP unless otherwise defined by the Flag State”***.

6. For this reason and taking in consideration the last incidents reports of the Panamanian flagged vessels, the following areas are considered to continue to suffer attacks and robberies. Given the aforementioned, this Administration will also consider the following, as High Risk Areas:

S.E. ASIA AND THE INDIAN SUB CONTINENT

Indonesia: Belawan, Dumai, Karimun Kecil/Besar, Pulau Nipah, Pulau Takong Kecil, Jakarta /Tanjung Priok, **Muara Berau, Pulau Bintan**
Malacca Strait

Malaysia: Tanjung Piai
Philippines: Batangas

S.E. ASIA AND THE INDIAN SUB CONTINENT (cont.)

Singapore Straits
Thailand
South China Sea
Vietnam: Vung Tau
Bangladesh: Chittagong, kutubdia
India: Kandla, Kochi, Visakhapatnam

AFRICA AND RED SEA

Somalia waters –Eastern and Northeastern Coast.

Ghana: Takoradi

Angola

Guinea

Cameroon

Egypt

Benin: Cotonou

Gulf of Aden

Gabon

Ivory Coast

Conakry

Sierra Leone

Kenya

Liberia

Mozambique

Nigeria: Lagos, Apapa

Red Sea

The Congo: Pointe Noire and Northern Somali Coast in the Gulf of Aden and Southern Red Sea in The Bab El Mandeb

Togo: Lome

SOUTH, CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN WATERS

Colombia

Haiti: Port Au Prince

Jamaica

Venezuela: Puerto Jose, Puerto La Cruz

Brazil: Macapa

Guyana

Peru, Callao

Dominican Republic Ports

Ecuadorian Ports

7. All the Panamanian Flagged Vessels transiting through any of the above mentioned areas have to raise their Security Level according to their Ship Security Plan.

8. In the year of 2018 (January to September) a high number of incidents (attempt of boarding, boarding and robbery) were reported in the below listed ports and anchorages, reason why the Panama Maritime Authority encourages to all the Ship-owners/Operators and Masters to take the proper maritime security measurements in order to reduce and deter the risks associated.

No.	Country	Port/Anchorage
1	Bangladesh	Chittagong, Kutubia
2	Indonesia	Muara Berau/ Pulau Bintan
3.	Benin	Cotonou
4.	Ghana	Takoradi
5.	Nigeria	Apapa/Lagos
6	Peru	Callao
7	Brazil	Macapa
8	Ecuador	Guayaquil
9	Haiti	Port Au Prince
10.	Venezuela	Puerto Jose, Puerto La Cruz

9. In this sense, we remind all our users that MMC 195 and 197, states that all Panamanian flagged vessels, under SOLAS V/19-1 regulations are required to comply with LRIT requirement. The LRIT System must work properly as the ships are transiting High Risk Areas. This ensures the possibility to track vessels and will allow detecting any unexpected change of course or any other suspicious situation.

10. The Panama Maritime Authority encourages all our Ship-owners/Operators, Company Security Officers, Legal Representatives of Panamanian Flagged Vessels to have as a First Option, the use of the Best Management Practices (BMP), and the Internationally Recommended Transit Corridor (IRTC); MMC No.208.

11. All Panamanian flagged vessels are requested prior to transit, or leaving a port within the region, to follow the latest Best Management Practices (BMP) and to contact the local information centers for up to date instructions or transit and reporting.

12. The Panama Maritime Authority encourages all our Ship-owners/Operators, Company Security Officers, to report any and all incidents of piracy and armed robbery to International Maritime Bureau (IMB) Piracy Reporting Centre (PRC) 24 hours, in order to be able to alert the response agencies in the region to take action as well as raise awareness for other ships in the vicinity by broadcasting via Inmarsat Safety Net Service. This service help to identify new and emerging areas of concern and notifying the authorities in that coastal state we are able to encourage a response.

13. The use of PCASP should not be considered as an alternative to Best Management Practices (BMP) and other protective measures. It is recommended that BMP be applied throughout the High Risk Area (HRA) and in the Internationally Recommended Transit Corridor (IRTC) and be considered as the first, minimum, preventative option. Placing armed guards on board as a means to secure and protect the ship and its crew should only be considered after a risk assessment has been carried out.

14. Panama flagged vessels operating within the World Food Program in the Gulf of Aden (GoA) and Somali Basin shall implement as far practicable the BMP.

15. The incidents of vessels transiting the Celebes – Sulu Seas continue to be reported to the IMB Piracy reporting Centre. Most incidents are targeted towards vessels approaching / entering the Sibutu Channel, which is probably the only safe and navigable channel joining the Celebes Sea to the Sulu Sea. This Channel is also the shortest, north/south route from and to Australia and the Southern Indonesian Islands. The vessels targeted are; bulk carriers, general cargo ships, fishing vessels, tankers and tugs and barges – all of which do not have excessive speed capabilities or freeboards when loaded.

To reduce the risk, the IMB is advising owners and charterers to consider the recommendations in IMO circular 1334 as well as the Risk Assessment and vessel hardening procedures given in the Best Management Practices. Depending on the

risk assessment, consideration could be given to routeing west of Kalimantan and straight into the South China Sea thus avoiding the **Celebes / Sulu Sea** all together. The IMB appreciates that this will increase sailing time and thus costs, but recommends this as a possible safer route.

16. It is important that all incidents are reported and sent to the IMB/AMP.

17. The goal of the Panama Maritime Authority is to give the Panamanian Flagged vessels and the Maritime Industry the certainty of our interest in achieving a safer and secure transit through these High Risk Areas.

The contact details are as follows:

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November 2018- Updated HRA, modification in paragraph 12, inclusion of paragraph 16

August 2018 – New Contacts

May 2017 – Update of paragraph #8

January 2017 – Inclusion of new paragraph #8 and inclusion of information of contact of MDAT-GoG.

December 2016 – Update of the subject, addition of paragraph #13 and correction of phone number in Panama contact point.

May, 2016 – Correction in Africa and Red Sea places.

December, 2015- Inclusion of new paragraphs

Agust, 2014 – changes all throughout the circular

April, 2012 – Update of emails

February, 2012 – inclusion of new paragraph (point 2)

September, 2011

Inquiries concerning the subject of this Circular or any request should be directed to:

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